

# MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF THE FINANCIAL POSITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Stated in Canadian Funds

Dated November 27th, 2023

FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023
EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS
REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS AND MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND
ANALYSIS

#### TO OUR SHAREHOLDERS

This management's discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operation ("MD&A") of Sterling Metals Corp. ("Sterling" or the "Company") should be read in conjunction with Sterling's unaudited interim condensed financial statements for the three and Nine months ended September 30, 2023, and 2022, and related notes therein.

Except as otherwise indicated, all financial data in this MD&A have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations of the IFRS Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC").

All dollar amounts in this MD&A are reported in Canadian dollars except where otherwise indicated. As of September 30, 2023, the Company had working capital of \$4,394,957 and had reported a net loss of \$1,393,559 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, (net loss of \$1,540,747 for the year ended December 31, 2022). The Company has yet to achieve profitable operations and has an accumulated deficit of \$54,403,222 as of September 30, 2023. These continuing losses indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

The Company is subject to risks and challenges similar to companies in a comparable stage of exploration and development. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon the ability to obtain financing and to ultimately achieve and maintain profitable operations. Should profitable operations not be achieved, the Company will be required to obtain supplementary funding. The ability of the Company to achieve these objectives cannot be assured at this time and accordingly, these matters may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company's consolidated financial statements do not reflect adjustments that would be necessary if the going concern assumption was not appropriate, in which case adjustments that could be material to the carrying values of the assets and liabilities, the reported expenses and the statement of financial position reclassifications would be necessary.

Further information about the company, its operations and other continuous disclosure documents, including the Company's press releases and interim quarterly reports are available through its filings with the securities regulatory authorities in Canada at <a href="https://www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a> and are also available on the Company's website www.sterlingmetals.ca.

### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This MD&A contains certain forward-looking information and forward-looking statements, as defined in applicable securities laws (collectively referred to herein as "forward-looking statements"). These statements relate to future events or the Company's future performance. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements. Often, but not always, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "plans", "expects", "is expected", "budget", "scheduled", "estimates", "continues", "forecasts", "projects", "predicts", "intends", "anticipates" or "believes", or variations of, or the negatives of, such words and phrases, or state that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "should", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements in this MD&A speak only as of the date of this MD&A or as of the date specified in such statement.

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The following table outlines certain significant forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A and provides the material assumptions used to develop such forward-looking statements and material risk factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements.

Forward-Looking Information	Key Assumptions	Most Relevant Risk Factors
Future funding for ongoing	The Company will be able to raise	The Company has disclosed that this
operations	these funds	may be difficult and failure to raise
		these funds will materially impact
		the Company's ability to continue as
		a going concern

Inherent in forward-looking statements are risks, uncertainties, and other factors beyond the Company's ability to predict or control. Please also make reference to those risk factors in the "Risk Factors" section below. Readers are cautioned that the preceding table does not contain an exhaustive list of the factors or assumptions that may affect the forward-looking statements, and that the assumptions underlying such statements may prove to be incorrect. Actual results and developments are likely to differ, and may differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A.

Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the Company's actual results, performance, or achievements to be materially different from any of its anticipated results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements herein are qualified by this cautionary statement. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. The Company undertakes no obligation to update publicly or otherwise revise any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information or future events or otherwise, except as may be required by law. If the Company does update one or more forward-looking statements, no inference should be drawn that it will make additional updates with respect to those or other forward-looking statements, unless required by law.

#### **CORPORATE OVERVIEW**

Sterling Metals Corp. is a mining and mineral exploration corporation focused on the discovery, acquisition, and development of potential mineral deposits globally.

The Company is listed on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "Exchange" or "TSX-V") where it trades under the symbol "SAG".

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## MINERAL EXPLORATION PROPERTIES

#### SAIL POND PROJECT



Figure 1. Sail Pond Project Area Viewing North from the South Mineralized Zone

#### PROPERTY PAYMENT

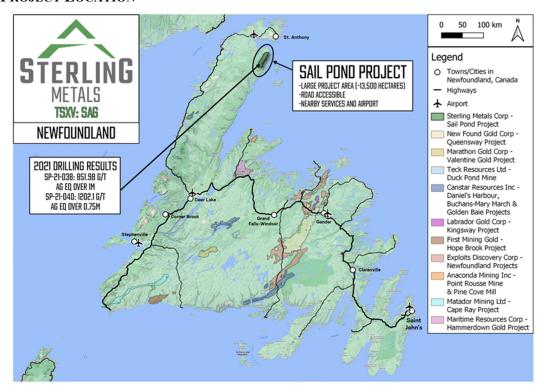
In consideration for the purchase of the Project, on signing of the Definitive Agreement (the "Agreement"), the Company issued 5,899,125 common shares of the Company on a post-consolidation basis, representing approximately, to Altius Resources Inc. ("Altius"). Altius also holds a 0.5% NSR royalty over the project. A 1.5% NSR is held by Mr. Tony Kearney, the initial finder of the Sail Pond asset of which 1% can be purchased from Mr. Kearney for \$1,000,000 by Altius.

Additionally, the Company issued 606,061 common shares to Altius on February 1, 2021, at a price of \$0.33 per common share. The issuance settled \$200,000 that was owing to Altius as part of the Company's acquisition of the Sail Pond Project. The transaction was approved by the TSX Venture Exchange on October 2, 2020. Sterling Metals has earned 100% of this project by incurring over \$1,500,000 in exploration expenditures on the project prior to September 30, 2021

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#### PROJECT LOCATION



Newfoundland was ranked 8th in the Fraser Institute's global rankings for Mining Investment
Attractiveness in 2020

Figure 2. Sail Pond location within Newfoundland.

13,500 Ha project located on Newfoundland's Great Northern Peninsula, eastern Canada

Easily accessible by a series of paved highways, forest access roads and trails. Adjacent to many regional services and within 32 km of the St. Anthony regional airport

100% interest subject to a 2% NSR

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Geological Setting

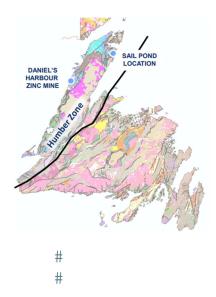


Figure 3. Newfoundland geology map with Sail Pond Project location.

High-grade silver (Ag) with copper (Cu), lead (Pb), zinc (Zn) and antimony (Sb) mineralization found at Sail Pond is unique for eastern Canada Laurentian Margin – Humber Tectonostratigraphic Zone

Geology records a prolonged geological history as part of the Appalachian Orogenic cycle

Active to passive margin environments represented by Early Cambrian to Middle Ordovician rift-related siliciclastics to platformal carbonates

Parautochthonous and allochthonous displacement resulting in westward verging folds and NE orientated thrust faults and shear zones

Dominantly carbonate-hosted  $Zn \pm Pb$ , Ag occurrences in the region; e.g. Daniel's Harbour – 7 Mt @ 7.8% Zn (mined between 1975-1990); minor Cu occurrences

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#### RECENT EXPLORATION WORK AT SAIL POND PROJECT

On November 15, 2023, the Company announced the results of the 2023 drilling campaign at Sail Pond. The program included 2,058m from 8 drill holes, all NQ core holes. Drilling targeted four distinct target areas based on the Orion 3D geophysical survey as well as an interpreted structural trend from Heimdall North zone. The highest-grade intervals from the campaign came from the holes SP-23-084 and SP-23-085 targeting the structural trend from Heimdall North and these holes extended the mineralization 200m from previous intersections. The structures were interpreted from LiDAR data, which displayed the convergence of two prominent structures. The mineralization remains open on trend to the north (Figure 4).

Key 2023 Exploration Highlights at Sail Pond:

- A total of 8 drill holes covering 2,058 m were completed, focusing on 4 distinct target areas defined by the Orion 3D geophysical survey (the "Orion survey")
- Drilling extended high-grade silver-copper mineralization 200 m beyond previous intersections and the area remains open to the north
- The new extension of the Heimdall North Zone discovered through structural interpretation of the project lidar, graded 932 g/t Ag, 4.51% Cu over 0.3 m starting at 209 m depth in hole SP-23-085 (Figure 5) and 303 g/t Ag, 1.26% Cu and 5.59% Pb over 0.3 m starting at 279.9 m
- The Company is currently undertaking physical property studies using the relevant core from Sail Pond and its new structural understanding to delineate areas of interest for higher permeability where economic quantities of high-grade sulfides are trapped.

Drilling at the four Orion 3D geophysical targets did not intersect significant mineralization. Two of the holes were unable to reach the target depth due to a wide fault zone containing sand. The other holes intersected argillite with pyrite mineralization, which explains the geophysical anomalies.

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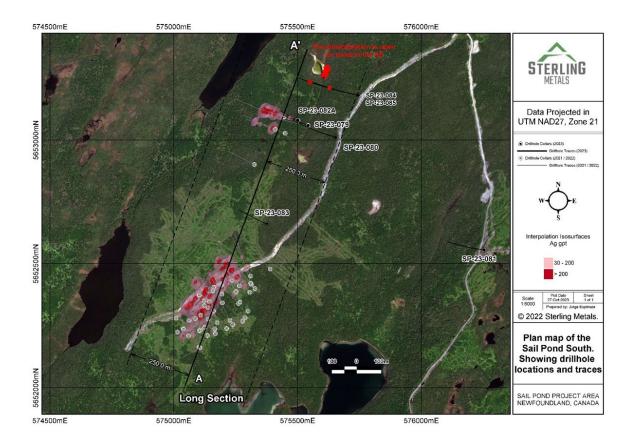


Figure 4. Plan map of Heimdall and Heimdall North Zones at Sail Pond with drill hole locations.

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Figure 5. Drill core photo of high-grade mineralization in hole SP-23-085 from 208.97m to 209.29m

On May 8, 2023 the Company announced the completion and results from the Orion survey completed at Sail Pond. Notable highlights include:

#### **Orion Survey Highlights**

- Four new exploration targets identified
- Favorable geology mapped to a depth of 2 kilometres
- Strong anomaly beneath newly discovered Heimdall North Zone (hole SP-22-064)
- Survey covered 1.4km of the 14km mineralization trend
- Permits submitted for summer drilling to test anomalies

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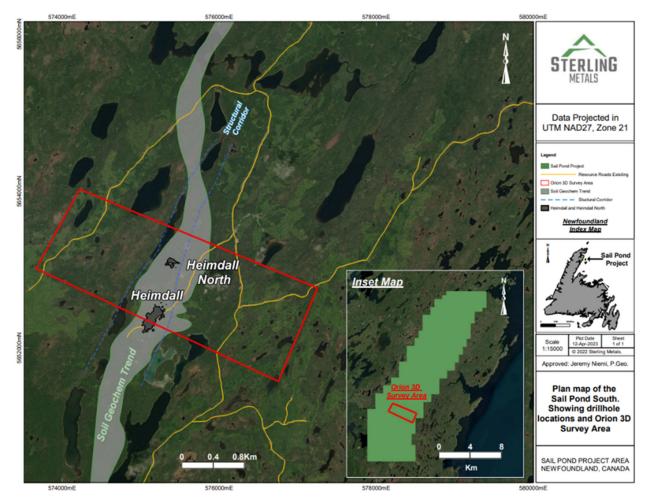


Figure 6. Plan map of Orion 3D survey area at Sail Pond Project.

#### **2023 Orion Survey**

- Four new exploration targets discovered.
- Favorable geology mapped to depth of 2 kilometres.
- Strong anomaly beneath newly discovered Heimdall North Zone and SP-22-064.
- Surveyed 1.5 km of the 14 km trend as a test before large-scale application.
- Permits for summer drilling submitted.
- Plans to test identified anomalies in coming months.
- Airborne survey planned to scan entire property based on drill results.

The Deep Orion 3D Swath DCIP and MT Survey employed state-of-the-art 3D ground geophysical techniques on a priority area which includes the Heimdall and Heimdall North Zones. The survey was designed with 200 m spaced lines and readings between lines to generate a 3D interpretation of key structural controls on mineralization and to identify potential high-grade feeder zones as exploration targets. The survey utilized 3 km long lines for deep viewing

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measuring IP (chargeability) to locate potential sulphide mineralization bodies to 500 m depth, and MT (resistivity) to map favorable host geology to 2 km depth.

The deep-looking Orion survey uncovered several new IP anomalies and successfully mapped the favorable anticline geology of the host dolostone unit to 2 km depth. Cross-cutting north-east trending structures, potentially mineral-bearing, were also identified. In total 1.5 km of the 14 km trend at Sail Pond was surveyed as a test before covering larger sections of the property. The results of this survey have isolated four new exploration targets, including a strong IP anomaly coincident with a resistivity high discovered beneath the new Heimdall North Zone and SP-22-064. Permits for summer drilling have been submitted, and plans are underway to test these anomalies in the coming months. Additionally, an airborne geophysics survey is planned to scan the entire property based on drill results. As shown in Figure 4, the final footprint of the Orion survey was focused on the most prospective area surrounding the Heimdall and Heimdall North Zones. Two of the new targets are in proximity to the Heimdall North Zone and displayed in Figure 5.

A 2058m drill program to test the IP/MT chargeability anomalies was completed in early July2023 With the drill results reported on November 15, 2023.

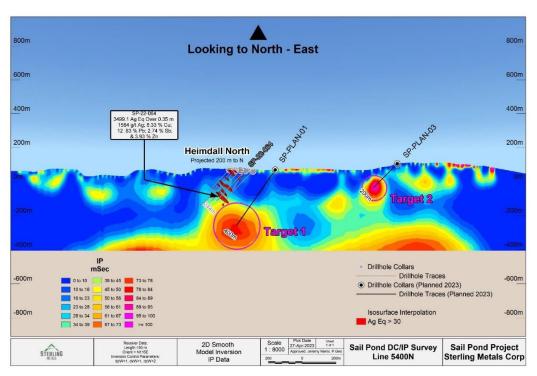


Figure 7. Cross section from Orion 3D survey at Heimdall North showing two of four new targets.

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#### ADELINE COPPER-SILVER PROJECT

#### PROPERTY PAYMENT

On March 6, 2023, the Company entered into an option agreement ("Adeline Property Option Agreement") with Chesterfield Resources Plc, and its wholly owned subsidiary, Chesterfield (Canada) Inc. (collectively "Chesterfield") to purchase from Chesterfield, 100% of the Adeline Copper-Silver project in Labrador. In consideration for the purchase of the Project, on signing of the Definitive Agreement (the "Agreement"), the Company made a cash payment of \$100,000. On approval of the transaction by the TSX Venture Exchange on March 23, 2023, the Company issued 4,500,000 common shares of the Company, to Chesterfield Resources Plc., and made an additional cash payment of \$300,000 to Chesterfield (Canada) Inc. Other key conditions of the option purchase agreement include the issuance of an additional 4,500,000 common shares of the Company on or before November 30, 2024, and an additional cash payment of \$400,000 on or before November 30, 2024.

#### PROJECT LOCATION

Comprised of roughly 30,000 hectares and a 44 km strike of copper-silver-rich terrain, the Adeline project is located in Labrador, Canada, close to road, rail, and power infrastructure and within 500 km of the Sail Pond project, allowing for strong economies of scale for exploration (Figure 6).



Figure 8: Adeline Project in Labrador, Canada

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Possessing a robust early-stage exploration database including regional airborne magnetics, ground Induced Polarization (IP), extensive geological mapping and over 250 surface samples assaying as high as 26.9% copper (Cu), Adeline exhibits strong geological comparisons with preferred epigenetic sediment-hosted copper deposits such as Udokan . In addition to the land package, the Project has a pipeline of exploration targets at different stages of development including two drill-ready targets at two key prospects, one of which has returned an encouraging intercept of 1.76% Cu and 58.2 g/t Ag over 7.9 m on the edge of a large chargeability anomaly (2011, Playfair hole SL-11-10).\

On July 13 the company began construction of an all-season camp to support its initial 2000m drill program.

#### Recent Exploration Work at Adeline Project

On August 29, 2023 the Company announced the commencement of its 2,000m inaugural drill program at the Adeline Project. The drill program was designed to test the Ellis Main prospect, which was the subject of recent trenching and past historical work including the strongest mineralization encountered to date in hole SL-11-10 from 90.6 m where 7.9 m @ 1.76% Cu and 56.2 g/t Ag was intercepted on trend from a surface trench of 4.5 m of 2.5% Cu, 94.3 g/t Ag (2011, Playfair Mining Ltd.). The Ellis Main prospect is exposed in a series of 11 trenches along the western end of Seal Lake. Re-modelling of IP data collected by Noranda in the early 90s indicates that the discovery hole intercepted at Ellis was just the very edge of a broad Induced Polarization (IP) anomaly located at the intersection of a prominent crosscutting structure and the key copper mineralization hosting sedimentary beds.

In addition to the Ellis target, multiple targets exist within the 100% owned 44km x 7km basin. These targets continue to be advanced through the compilation and analysis of previous exploration data, re-logging of available core on site and in Goose Bay, and new field work by the on-site geological team.

The inaugural drill program was completed in October 2023 with results expected late 2023/early 2024.

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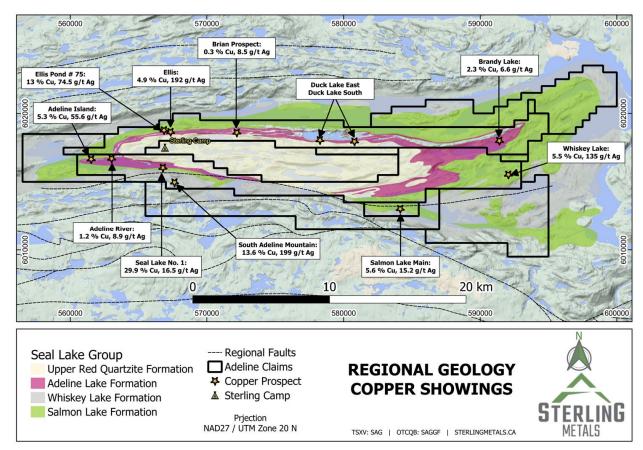


Figure 9. Ellis Main Prospect and additional copper occurrences at the Adeline Project.

### **QUALIFIED PERSON**

The technical information in this MD&A has been prepared in accordance with the Canadian regulatory requirements set out in National Instrument 43-101 ("NI 43-101") and reviewed and approved by Jeremy Niemi, P.Geo. (Ontario), Senior Vice President of Exploration and Evaluation for Sterling Metals, is the Qualified Person as defined by National Instrument 43-101, Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects. Mr. Niemi is responsible for the scientific and technical data presented herein and has reviewed and approved this project summary. Mr. Niemi is a Qualified Person under NI 43-101.

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#### **Property Rights and Evaluation and Exploration Assets**

The following table summarizes the carrying value of the Company's property rights and evaluation and exploration assets as of September 30, 2023.

	Sail Pond	Adeline	Total
Carrying amount			
Balance January 1, 2022	\$ 6,059,652	\$ -	\$ 6,059,652
Exploration			
Drilling	1,334,737	-	1,334,737
Field and administration	234,322	-	234,322
Geological and Geophysical services	660,500	-	660,500
Assays	365,420	-	365,420
Prospecting	87,810	-	87,810
Depreciation and amortization capitalized	 16,230	-	16,230
Balance December 31, 2022	\$ 8,758,671	\$ -	\$8,758,671
Acquisitions			
Cash	\$ -	\$ 400,000	\$ 400,000
Common shares issued	-	765,000	765,000
Exploration			
Drilling	350,578	593,472	944,050
Field and administration	385,141	660,879	1,046,020
Geological and Geophysical services	555,185	265,706	820,891
Assays	129,465	3,522	132,987
Prospecting	2,356	-	2,356
Depreciation and amortization capitalized	 16,578	10,008	26,586
Balance September 30, 2023	 \$10,197,974	\$2,698,587	\$12,896,561

As of March 31, 2023, the Company had incurred sufficient exploration expenditures to satisfy its expenditure renunciation commitments under the various issuances of flow through shares that were issued prior to March 31, 2023.

On April 17, 2023, the Company completed a brokered private placement of: (i) 19,625,000 hard dollar units of the Company (each, a "HD Unit") at a price of \$0.15 per HD Unit, (ii) 11,914,200 flow-through units of the Company (each, a "FT Unit") at a price of \$0.17 per FT Unit, and (iii) 6,700,000 charity flow-through units of the Company (each, a "Charity FT Unit") at a price of \$0.225 per Charity FT Unit, for aggregate gross proceeds of \$6,476,664 (the "Offering"). Each HD Unit is comprised of one common share ("Common Share") in the capital of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant ("Warrant") of the Company. Each Warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at a price of \$0.25 until April 17, 2025. Each FT Unit is comprised of one Common Share, issued on a flow-through basis ("FT Share") and one Warrant, issued on a non-flow-through basis, having the same terms as the Warrants partially comprising the HD Units. Each Charity FT Unit is comprised of one Common Share, issued on a flow-through basis ("Charity FT Share") and one Warrant, having the same terms as the Warrants partially comprising the HD Units.

Total gross proceeds of \$6,476,664 were allocated to common shares, warrants and Share Premium Liability in the amounts of \$3,876,788, \$1,859,087 and \$740,784 respectively.

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Total Flow-Through issuance was \$3,532,914 and requires the Company to incur eligible expenditures on the Adeline property in that amount before December 31, 2024. As of September 30, 2023, the Company had incurred \$1,355,594 in eligible expenditures and has a remaining eligible expenditure commitment of \$2,177,320 to be incurred prior to December 31, 2024. The Company is confident, based on expenditures it has incurred subsequent to September 30, 2023, and planned expenditures on the current exploration program on the Adeline property, that it will be able to meet the expenditure commitment prior to December 31, 2024.

#### RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

	Three Months	Three Months		Nine Months	Nine Months	
	Ended	Ended	Percentage	Ended	Ended	Percentage
	Sep-30-2023	Sep-30-2022	Change	Sep-30-2023	Sep-30-2022	Change
General and administration	58,672	56,884	3.1%	244,665	158,015	54.8%
Investor relations	111,546	106,527	4.7%	400,692	400,161	0.1%
Management and Director fees	96,971	90,500	7.2%	291,329	316,751	(8.0%)
Consulting fees	-	-	n/a	-	69,967	(100.0%)
Share based compensation	11,100	-	n/a	647,900	584,400	10.9%
Professional fees	18,436	12,500	47.5%	94,045	34,809	170.2%
Net operating loss for the period	(296,725)	(266,411)	11.4%	(1,678,631)	(1,564,103)	7.3%
Recovery of flow-through premium liability	145,222	67,908	113.9%	228,639	96,311	137.4%
Interest income	56,433	-	n/a	56,433	· -	n/a
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the period	(95,070)	(198,503)	(52.1%)	(1,393,559)	(1,467,792)	(5.1%)
Net (loss) per share basic	\$0.00	\$0.00	n/a	(\$0.01)	(\$0.02)	n/a

A more detailed breakdown of General and Administration expenses is as follows:

	For the three	months ended		For the nir	e months	
	Septem	ber 30,	Percentage	Septem	per 30,	Percentage
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change
Office expenses	31,643	21,361	48.1%	91,514	79,238	15.5%
Listing and transfer agent fees	11,352	16,447	(31.0%)	54,355	41,453	31.1%
Insurance (D&O and P&C)	8,851	7,329	20.8%	24,677	19,062	29.5%
Travel and entertainment	6,826	11,747	(41.9%)	74,119	18,262	305.9%
	\$ 58,672	\$ 56,884	3.1%	\$ 244,665	\$ 158,015	54.8%

The net loss for the three months ended September 30, 2023, was (\$95,070) compared to a net loss of (\$198,503) for the three months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease in net loss during the three months ended September 30, 2023, can be attributed to a 113.9% increase in the Recovery of flow-through share premium liability as the Company incurred flow through eligible expenditures on the Adeline property that were capitalized to the project during the period when compared to the prior year period. Management and director fees increased by 7.2%, General and Administration expenses increased by 3.1%, Investor relation expenses increased by 4.7%, professional fees increased by 47.5% and the Company incurred share-based compensation charges of \$11,100 on the granting of stock options to employees and consultants of the Company. The Company also recorded \$56,433 in interest income during the three months ended September 30, 2023, from maturing GIC investments during the three months ended September 30, 2023.

As of December 31, 2022, the flow-through share premium liability was \$71,370. The flow-through share premium liability is reduced as the Company renounces eligible expenditures that are incurred during the year and the recognizes a recovery of the share-premium liability as other compressive income. During the nine months ended September 30,

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2023, the Company recorded a net increase of \$662,385 in share premium liability from the April 17, 2023 flow-through financing and recognized a gain on the settlement of flow-through share premium liability of \$228,639 (recovery of \$145,222 for the three months ended September 30, 2023) compared to a recovery of \$96,311 during the nine months ended September 30, 2022 (recovery of \$67,908 for the three months ended September 30, 2022) bringing the outstanding liability to \$505,116 as of September 30, 2023.

The Company's accounting policy is to capitalize all eligible exploration related expenditures to the various projects under development. Capitalized amounts are reviewed for any indications of impairment on a quarterly basis. (See Note 3(c) in the Company's audited annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, for additional details).

The net loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, was (\$1,339,559) compared to a net loss of (\$1,467,792) for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease in net loss during the nine months ended September 30, 2023, can be attributed to an 54.8% (\$86,650) increase in General & Administration expense, and an increase of 170.2% (\$59,236) in Professional fees, an increase of 10.9% (\$63,500) in share-based compensation expense, a decrease of 8.0% (\$25,422) in Management and Director compensation expense, and a decrease of \$69,967 in consulting fee expenses for a total increase in net operating loss of \$7.3% (\$114,528) over the net operating loss of (\$1,564,103) for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recorded a net increase of \$662,385 in share premium liability from the April 17, 2023 flow-through financing and recognized a gain on the settlement of flow-through share premium liability of \$228,639 compared to a recovery of \$96,311 during the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The Company also received \$56,433 in interest income from GIC deposits during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (\$nil during the nine months ended September 30, 2023). The overall result was a decrease in the net loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, of 5.1% (\$74,233) when compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

# **SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS**

Three months ended	30-Sep-23	30-Jun-23	31-Mar-23	31-Dec-22	30-Sep-22	30-Jun-22	31-Mar-22	31-Dec-21
Total revenue			_					
Loss for the period	(\$109,735)	(\$808,577)	(\$489,912)	(\$72,955)	(\$198,503)	(\$1,072,050)	(\$197,239)	(\$227,221)
Comprehensive Loss	(\$109,735)	(\$808,577)	(\$489,912)	(\$72,955)	(\$198,503)	(\$1,072,050)	(\$197,239)	(\$227,221)
Loss per share	\$0.00	(\$0.01)	(\$0.01)	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$0.02)	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total assets	\$18,152,459	\$18,642,044	\$12,860,915	\$12,438,595	\$12,824,198	\$12,839,637	\$8,853,236	\$9,127,117
Working capital (deficiency)	\$4,519,674	\$6,044,159	\$1,946,318	\$3,230,200	\$4,204,013	\$5,859,860	\$2,384,131	\$2,751,781

The net loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended September 30, 2023, was comprised of management and director compensation, investor relations activity expenses, share based compensation expense, consulting and legal fees and general and administrative expenses partially off-set by a recognition of a gain on the settlement of flow-through share premium liability on eligible exploration expenses that were incurred during the quarter and interest income earned on GIC deposits during the quarter. The net loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended June 30, 2023, was comprised of management and director compensation, investor relations activity expenses, share based compensation expense, consulting and legal fees and general and administrative expenses partially offset by a recognition of a gain on the settlement of flow-through share premium liability on eligible exploration expenses that were incurred during the quarter. The net loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended March 31, 2023, was comprised of management and director compensation, investor relations activity expenses, share based compensation expense, consulting and legal fees and general and administrative expenses. The net loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended December 31, 2022, was comprised of management and director compensation, investor relations activity expenses, share based compensation expense, consulting and legal fees and general and administrative expenses. The net loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended September 30, 2022, was comprised of management and director compensation, investor relations activity expenses, share based compensation expense, consulting and legal fees and general and administrative expenses. The net loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended June 30, 2022, was comprised of management and director compensation, investor relations activity expenses, share-based compensation expense, consulting and legal fees and

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# REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS AND MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

general and administrative expenses. The loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022, was comprised of investor relations activity, management and director fees, office expenses and consulting expenses. The loss and comprehensive loss for the three months ended December 31, 2021, was comprised of increased investor relations activity, increases in fees paid to Management and Directors, professional fees related to the 2021 audit.

#### SELECTED ANNUAL INFORMATION

Selected Annual Information	Dec-31-2022	Dec-31-2021	Dec-31-2020
	\$	\$	\$
Total assets	\$12,438,595	\$9,127,117	\$6,548,572
Total liabilities	\$342,056	\$272,830	\$384,221
Loss for the period	(\$1,843,277)	(\$1,387,001)	(\$2,060,824)
Comprehensive loss	(\$1,540,747)	(\$1,375,180)	(\$2,060,824)
Loss per share	(\$0.02)	(\$0.03)	(\$0.11)

#### **OUTSTANDING SHARES**

As at the date of this report the Company had 112,499,425 common shares outstanding, options outstanding of 10,580,000 and 62,487,620 warrants outstanding.

# FINANCIAL POSITION AND LIQUIDITY

As of September 30, 2023, the Company's financial instruments consist of cash, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The Company has no speculative financial instruments, derivatives, forward contracts, or hedges.

As of September 30, 2023, the Company had working capital of \$4,394,957 compared to working capital of \$3,230,200 as of December 31, 2022.

#### FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

#### a) Financial instrument classification and measurement

Financial instruments of the Company carried on the Unaudited Interim Statement of Financial Position are carried at amortized cost. There are no significant differences between the carrying value of financial instruments and their estimated fair values as of September 30, 2023, and December 31, 2022, due to the immediate or short-term maturities of the financial instruments.

#### b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. It is management's opinion that the Company is not exposed to significant credit risk arising from these financial instruments. The Company limits credit risk by entering into business arrangements with high credit-quality counterparties. Thus, the credit risk associated with other receivables is also considered to be negligible. There have not been any changes in the exposure to risk or the Company's objective, policies, and processes for managing the risk.

#### c) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk of losses that arise as a result of changes in contracted interest rates. The Company is not exposed to significant interest rate risk. There have not been any changes in the exposures to risk or the Company's objectives, policies, and processes for managing risk.

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# d) Currency risk

The Company operates in Canada and incurs the majority of its expenditures in Canadian dollars. The Company incurs certain expenditures in US dollars. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions and recognized assets and liabilities denominated in a currency that is not the functional currency of the Company. The Company's risk management policy is to review its exposure to non-Canadian dollar forecast operating costs on a case-by-case basis. The majority of the Company's forecast operating costs are in Canadian dollars. The risk is measured using sensitivity analysis and cash flow forecasting. There have not been any changes in the exposure to risk or the Company's objectives, policies, and processes for managing the risk.

The carrying amount of foreign currency financial assets and liabilities in Canadian dollars as of September 30, 2023, was as follows:

Canadian Dollar amounts of foreign currency assets and liabilities

	Cash	Liabilities
US Dollars	\$1,071	\$nil

Based on the financial instruments held as of September 30, 2023, the Company's deficit would have changed by \$107 had the Canadian dollar shifted by 10% as a result of foreign exchange effect on translation of non-Canadian dollar denominated financial instruments.

#### e) Liquidity risk

Prudent liquidity risk management implies always maintaining sufficient cash, liquid investments and committed credit facilities to meet the Company's commitments as they arise. The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate cash reserves and by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows. Where insufficient liquidity may exist, the Company may pursue various debt and equity instruments for short or long-term financing of its operations.

As of September 30, 2023, the Company had a working capital of \$4,394,957 (December 31, 2022 – \$3,230,200) and anticipates that cash on hand and available working capital will be sufficient to fund all the Company's planned expenditures for the next 12 months.

The Company's potential sources of cash flow in the upcoming year will be, possible equity financings, loans, lease financing and entering into joint venture agreements, or any combination thereof. There have not been any changes in the exposure to risk or the Company's objectives, policies, and processes for managing the risk.

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### RISKS RELATED TO PROPERTY TITLE

Although the Company has taken steps to verify the title to the properties on which it is conducting its exploration, development and mining activities, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Property title may be subject to government licensing requirements or regulations, unrestricted prior agreements, unregistered claims, aboriginal land claims and non-compliance with regulatory and environmental requirements. The Company's mining and exploration activities are subject to laws and regulations relating to the environment, which are continually changing, and generally becoming more restrictive. The Company believes its operations are materially in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations. The Company has made, and expects to make in the future, expenditures to remain in compliance.

### CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company has no recent history of profitable operations. Therefore, it is subject to many risks common to comparable companies, including under-capitalization, cash shortages and limitations with respect to personnel, financial and other resources as well as a lack of adequate revenues.

It may be necessary for the Company to arrange for additional financing to meet its on-going exploration and overhead requirements.

Management believes it will be able to raise equity capital as required in the long term, but recognizes the risks attached thereto. Although the Company successfully completed a financing during the current period, there can be no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that the terms of such financing may be favourable.

#### CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company's capital consists of shareholders' equity in the amount of \$17,406,218 as of September 30, 2023 (December 31, 2022: \$12,096,539). The Company's objective when managing capital is to maintain adequate levels of funding to support the development of its businesses and maintain the necessary corporate and administrative functions to facilitate these activities. This is done primarily through equity financing, selling assets, and incurring debt. Future financings are dependent on market conditions and there can be no assurance the Company will be able to raise funds in the future. The Company invests all capital that is surplus to its immediate operational needs in short-term, highly liquid, high-grade financial instruments. There were no changes to the Company's approach to capital management during the period. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements. The Company does not currently have adequate sources of capital to complete its exploration plan, current obligations and ultimately the development of its business, and will need to raise adequate capital by obtaining equity financing, selling assets, and incurring debt. The Company may raise additional debt or equity financing in the near future to meet its current obligations.

#### **OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements as of September 30, 2023, and as at the date hereof.

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# REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS AND MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related party transactions are summarized as follows:

		Included in accounts		
Name and principal position	Year	(1)	Share based compensation (1)	payable (1)
Mathew Wilson, CEO - management fees <sup>2</sup>	2023	\$172,500	\$169,029	-
	2022	215,671	130,630	-
Dennis Logan, CFO - management fees <sup>2</sup>	2023	\$81,000	\$55,499	-
	2022	78,000	82,504	-
Richard Patricio, Director - director fees	2023	\$18,000	\$55,499	-
	2022	18,000	61,878	-
Stephen Kieth, Director - director fees	2023	\$18,000	\$21,358	-
	2022	18,000	61,878	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Amounts disclosed were paid or accrued to the related party during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

These transactions were in the normal course of operations and are measured at their exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

#### **SEGMENTED INFORMATION**

The Company operates in a single reportable operating segment – the acquisition, exploration, and development of mineral properties.

As of September 30, 2023, all of the Company's non-current assets were located in Canada. As of December 31, 2022, all of the Company's non-current assets were located in Canada.

# **EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

None.

### **MANAGEMENT**

The Company is dependent upon the personal efforts and commitments of its existing management. To the extent that management's services would be unavailable for any reason, a disruption to the operations of the Company could result, and other persons would be required to manage and operate the Company.

# **NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS**

New Accounting Standards Issued and Adopted in the Current Period and recent Accounting Pronouncements not yet adopted

New Standards Adopted in the Current Period

There were no new standards adopted by the Company during the current period that had an impact on the financial statements.

#### RISK FACTORS

Companies operating in the mining industry face many and varied kinds of risks. While risk management cannot eliminate the impact of all potential risks, the Company strives to manage such risks to the extent possible and practical. Following are the risk factors most applicable to the Company:

<sup>(2)</sup> Amounts paid to the individuals indirectly through companies controlled by the related party.

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# REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS AND MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Exploring and developing mineral resource projects bears a high potential for all manner of risks. Additionally, few exploration projects successfully achieve development due to factors that cannot be predicted or foreseen. Moreover, even one such factor may result in the economic viability of a project being detrimentally impacted such that it is neither feasible nor practical to proceed. The Company closely monitors its activities and those factors that could impact them, and employs experienced consulting, engineering, insurance, and legal advisors to assist in its risk management reviews.

Although the Company has taken steps to verify the title to mineral properties in which it has an interest, in accordance with industry standards for the current stage of exploration of such properties, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Property title may be subject to unregistered prior agreements or transfers and title may be affected by undetected defects.

There can be no guarantees that the Company will be able to obtain or maintain all the necessary licenses and permits to extract and process minerals, explore, develop, or maintain its continued operations, or that the Company will be able to comply with all the conditions imposed.

The Company files applications in the ordinary course to renew the permits associated with its mining and exploration licenses that it deems necessary and/or advisable for the continued operation of its business. Certain of the Company's permits to operate that are associated with the mining license are currently under application for renewal. There is no guarantee that the Company will be able to renew any or all of the necessary permits in order to continue operating and conducting exploration activities on areas covered by licenses and permits that are not renewed or are revoked.

At present the principal activity of the Company is the exploration and development of resource properties. The feasible development of such properties is highly dependent upon the price of ore commodities. A sustained and substantial decline in these commodity prices could result in the write-down, termination of exploration and development work or loss of its interests in identified resource properties. Although such prices cannot be forecasted with certainty, the Company carefully monitors factors that could affect these commodity prices in order to assess the feasibility of its resource projects.

The success of exploration programs, development programs and other transactions related to mining concessions could have a significant impact on the need for capital. If the Company decides to develop one of its properties, it must ensure that it has access to the required capital. The Company could finance its need for capital by using working capital, by arranging partnerships or other arrangements with other companies, through equity financing, by taking on long-term debt or any combination thereof.

#### APPROVAL

The Board of Directors of the Company has approved the disclosure contained in this Management Discussion and Analysis on November 27<sup>th</sup>, 2023.

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# REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS AND MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### A CAUTIONARY NOTE

This document contains "forward-looking information" which may include, but is not limited to, statements with respect to the future financial or operating performance of the Corporation, its subsidiaries and its projects, the future supply, demand, inventory, production and price of minerals, the estimation of reserves and resources, the realization of reserve estimates, the timing and amount of estimated future production, costs of production, capital, operating and exploration expenditures, costs and timing of the development of new deposits, costs and timing of future exploration, requirements for additional capital, government regulation operations, environmental risks, reclamation expenses, title disputes or claims, limitations of insurance coverage and the timing and possible outcome of pending litigation and regulatory matters.

Often, but not always, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "plans", "expects", "is expected", "budget", "scheduled", "estimates", "forecasts", "intends", "anticipates", or "believes" or variations (including negative variations) of such words and phrases, or state that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance, or achievements of the Corporation and/or its subsidiaries to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among others, general business, economic, competitive, political and social uncertainties; the actual results of current exploration activities; actual results of reclamation activities; conclusions of economic evaluations; changes in project parameters as plans continue to be refined; future prices of resources; possible variations of ore grade or recovery rates; failure of plant, equipment or processes to operate as anticipated; accidents, labour disputes and other risks of the resource industry; political instability, insurrection or war; delays in obtaining governmental approvals or financing or in the completion of development or construction activities. Although the Corporation has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual actions, events or results to differ materially from those described in forward-looking statements, there may be other factors that cause actions, events or results to differ from those anticipated, estimated or intended. There can be no assurance that forward-looking statements will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

Respectfully submitted on behalf of the Board of Directors,

"Mathew Wilson"

Mathew Wilson

President & CEO